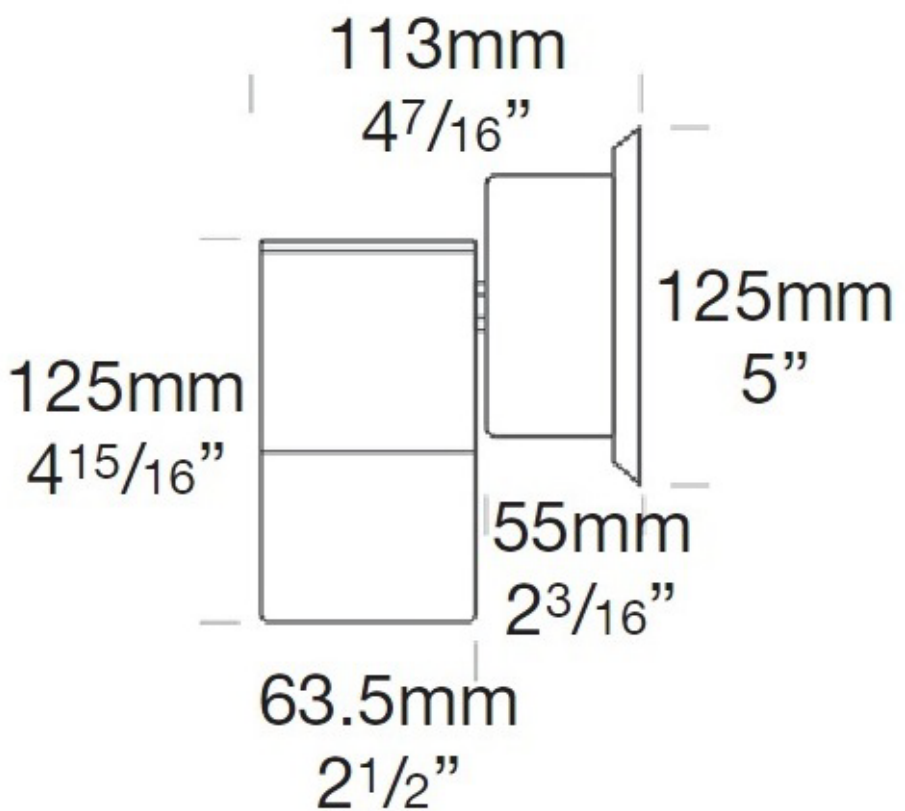


Retro



Retro

USA/Canada